

NeuroMAT Technology Transfer with Open Source Software and Open Data

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NeuroMAT - NUMEC - May 7th, 2015

Open Science refers to the idea that publicly-funded research should be accessible to all and should benefit the entire society.

Maximizes opportunities for collaboration and is a research accelerator.

3 pillars:

- **Open Access**
- **Open Data**
- **Open Source Software**

Pragmatically, open science is the only way to assure reproducibility of scientific results!



Champions of Change: Open Science

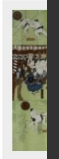
The White House honors 13 individuals for their vision and commitment to open science.



Atul Butte, M.D., Ph.D.
 Atul Butte is a pediatrician, geneticist, computer scientist, and entrepreneur at Stanford University and the Lucile Packard Children's Hospital. Atul's lab at Stanford builds and uses...



David Altshuler, M.D., Ph.D.
 Endocrinologist and human geneticist David Altshuler is one of four founding members of the Broad Institute of Harvard and MIT and serves as the Institute's Deputy Director and Chief Academic...



David J. Lipman, M.D., Ph.D.
 In his 24 years at the National Center for Human Genome Research (NCBI) and the National Library of Medicine, David J. Lipman...

Who is supporting?



OA in Horizon 2020

OA Pilot in FP7

"Best effort" OA
 7 work programmes
 Peer-reviewed publications
 Allowed embargos: 6/12 months
 (for social sciences
 & humanities)

OA mandate in H2020

OA Obligation
 All work programmes
 "
 "
 Plus: Pilot for
 OA to data

Green OA



7) Benefits and obligations specific to the eScience program

The eScience Program will have periodic workshops with mandatory attendance for all the PI's involved with the program and, in some cases, their collaborators and students. These workshops will be a special opportunity to update all involved on the research conducted in the field and to have access to new data and information before publishing.

Proposals must explicit which efforts will be made for the results of selected projects (including intellectual property of these results) to be largely available. The results should be accessible under an open source license approved by the OSI (www.opensource.org/licenses), in the case of software, or under a Creative Commons license (www.creativecommons.org), in the case of documentation, technical reports, and associated documents. These considerations also apply to databases, datasets, workflows, etc. generated by the project.

Free Software = Open Source Software
(FSF) (OSI)

4 freedoms (FSF):

- Use
- Study
- Modify
- Redistribute

- **Open source projects MUST choose a license!**
- **If you don't**
 - it's not open source, it's not free software
 - it's proprietary, copyrighted code!

1. Project-based Reciprocal

e.g. GPL

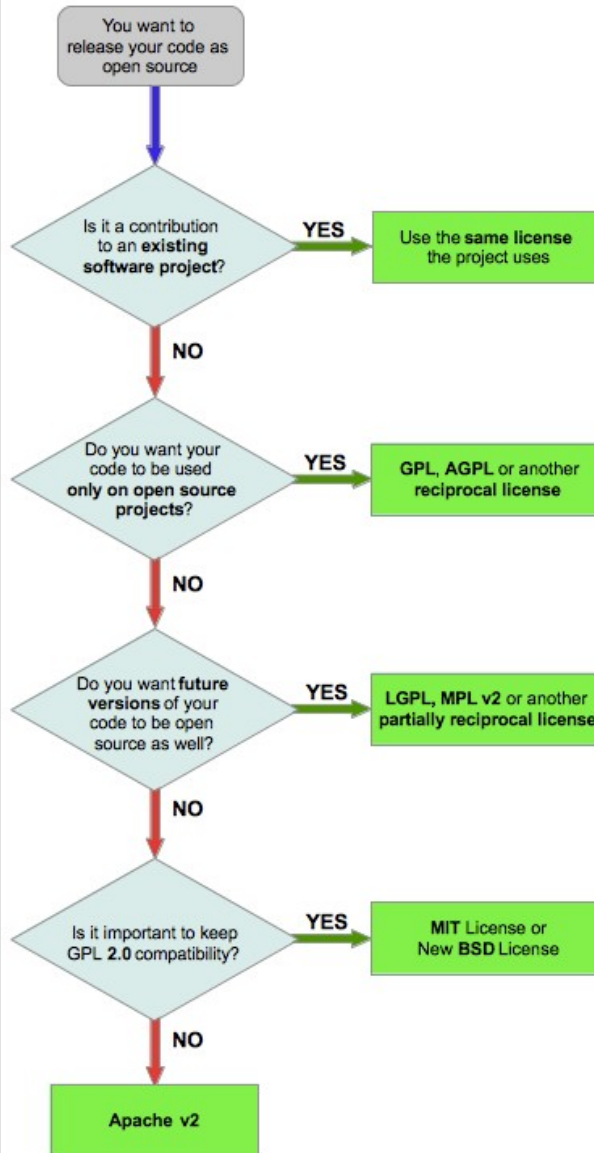
2. File-based reciprocal

e.g. LGPL

3. Non-reciprocal

e.g. MIT or BSD

How to choose a license



choosealicense.com

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Choosing an OSS license doesn't need to be scary

Which of the following best describes your situation?



I want it simple and permissive.

The **MIT License** is a permissive license that is short and to the point. It lets people do anything they want with your code as long as they provide attribution back to you and don't hold you liable.

jQuery and **Rails** use the MIT License.



I'm concerned about patents.

The **Apache License** is a permissive license similar to the MIT License, but also provides an express grant of patent rights from contributors to users.

Apache, **SVN**, and **NuGet** use the Apache License.



I care about sharing improvements.

The **GPL (V2 or V3)** is a copyleft license that requires anyone who distributes your code or a derivative work to make the source available under the same terms. V3 is similar to V2, but further restricts use in hardware that forbids software alterations.

Linux, **Git**, and **WordPress** use the GPL.

What if none of these work for me?

- Knowledge belongs to entire society
- Students/developer/researchers can learn from existing code
- Improved privacy/security
- Shared costs
 - better use of resources, e.g. for
 - governments,
 - companies, and
 - scientists

- Entrance barrier for startups and young companies is much lower
- Startups can play easily with multiple alternative architectures, languages, tools, etc.
- Decreases vendor lock-in
- Companies can't use monopoly in one IT sector to impose bad products in other IT sector

- Canonical
- 4Linux
- RedHat
- wordpress
- wikia.com
- status.net
- Suse
- Metamaquina
- Alfresco
- Mulesoft
- JBoss acquired by Red Hat
- SpringSource acquired by VMware
- Eucalyptus
- many many more
- your company can go here...

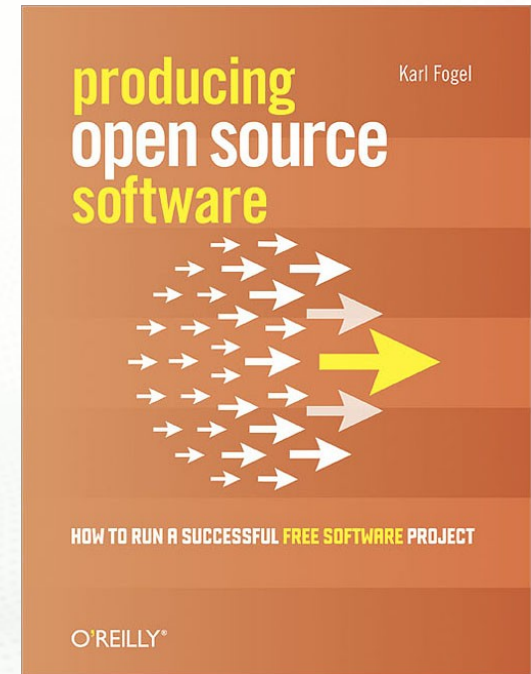
Successful startups that use Open Source

Successful startups that use Open Source

Actually, I couldn't find any that didn't use

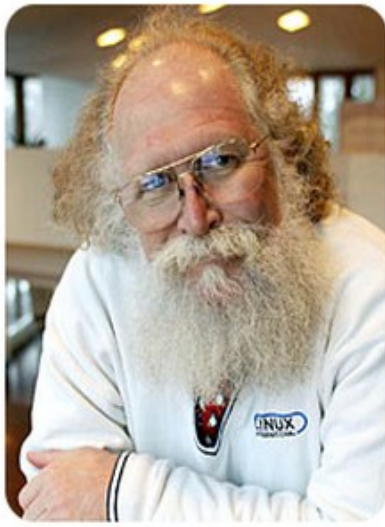
- Be open from day one
- The longer a project is run closed source, the harder it will be to open source later.
 - Passwords & config checked into code repository
 - Sample data constructed from live (confidential) data
 - Bug reports w/ sensitive information
 - Overly-honest comments in the code
 - Team correspondence archive becomes unpublishable
 - Libraries okay for internal use but not for distribution
 - Documentation in internal formats, not for public use
 - Non-portable build dependencies

- **producingoss.com**
- **2nd edition crowd funded**
- wiki.civiccommons.org/Releasing_Open_Source
- wiki.civiccommons.org/Open_Source_Development_Guidelines
- wiki.civiccommons.org/Choosing_a_License
- wiki.civiccommons.org/Legal_Policy (*big*)
- civiccommons.org/2011/05/it-dashboard-six-weeks-in
- civiccommons.org/2011/01/be-open-from-day-one



The History of Free Software and Computer Science

Tue, 20/08/2013 - 10:30



CCSL promotes the presentation The History of Free Software and Computer Science by Jon "Maddog" Hall, Director of Linux International.

Date: 22/08
Time: 10hs
Where: auditório do CCSL no IME-USP

[Read more](#)

What is the CCSL?

The CCSL (FLOSS Competence Center) at IME/USP is a center supported by FINEP, by the USP rectorate, and by the QualiPSo initiative and hosted at the Computer Science Department at IME/USP, São Paulo, Brazil. The center has collaborations with ICMC/USP-São Carlos and EACH/USPLeste and its projects are funded by Brazilian Research Agencies such as CNPq, CAPES, and FAPESP.

[Learn more about it...](#)

5th Computer Science Undergraduate Students' Meeting August 16 - 22, 2013

Mon, 12/08/2013 - 10:02



The Encontro do Bacharelado em Ciência da Computação (Computer Science Undergraduate Students' Meeting) is an event that takes place annually at the University of São Paulo's Institute of Mathematics and Statistics since 2000. Through a

Projetos

- [Achusp](#)
- [AcMus](#)
- [Archimedes](#)
- [Arquigrafia](#)
- [Baile](#)
- [Borboleta](#)
- [Casamento entre Grafos](#)
- [CHOReOS](#)
- [CoGrOO](#)
- [Colmeia](#)
- [DonkeySurvey](#)

Get Involved!

Your participation is welcome here. CCSL would like to know your ideas. [Subscribe to our mailing lists...](#)

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FLOSS Competence Center Network

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NEWS FROM THE COMPETENCE CENTERS

- » **Seminar on " Malayalam Computing: Challenges and Responsibilities"** (Space-Kerala)
- » **SPACE at Child Psychiatry Update** (Space-Kerala)
- » **Session on HTML5 and Firefox OS App at Central Polytechnic Trivandrum (CPT)** (Space-Kerala)
- » **Software Freedom Day Celebration at Kalpetta with MSSRF** (Space-Kerala)
- » **Onam Celebration, 2013** (Space-Kerala)

[more](#)

Home

Welcome to the portal of the international network of Free/Libre Open Source Software (FLOSS) Competence Centers. The FLOSSCC network is a world-wide initiative promoted by FLOSS enthusiasts from Brazil, Denmark, France, Germany, India, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Norway, Poland, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, and USA.

The objective of each Competence Center is to act locally in its geographical region, working as a meeting point and knowledge repository in the field of FLOSS and of its own specialties. Competence Centers also collaborate in a worldwide community exchanging experiences, methods, and solutions to expand and spread knowledge on FLOSS. These Centers work as catalysts, fostering trust and reliability of FLOSS, both in the software industry and in society.

All Competence Centers share a common ethics and culture of collaboration that is expressed in the [Manifesto for FLOSS Competence Centers](#).

HOW TO CONTACT US

If you are interested in receiving support or discuss any issue related to FLOSS, please visit the [List of Competence Centers](#) and get in touch with the Competence Center nearest you (either geographically or logically speaking).

If you are interested in setting up a new competence center or if you already are involved with a FLOSS Competence Center that is not part of the network, please write to yuri.glickman@fokus.fraunhofer.de with a brief description of your activities and interests and you will be invited to join the network.

Sharing of data among scientists:

- not reinventing the wheel
- decreasing costs
- making publicly-funded research data public
- promote collaboration
- accelerate research

Requirements:

- structure
- meta-data (provenance)
- standards
- tools to manipulate it
- privacy
- security
- query and navigation mechanisms

From our FAPESP application:

- **The first activity of the Center in technology transfer will be the development of a collection of open source tools for basic neuroscience research, databases handling and clinical practice, in particular with respect to diagnostics and rehabilitation of stroke patients. These will evolve in tandem with the theory up to a point where sufficient utility can be amassed into an useable product.**

FLOSS Competence Centre IME/USP

- **Article summarizing these ideas:**
 - www.ime.usp.br/~kon/papers/ComputacaoBrasilKon2013.pdf
- **Visit us:**
 - <http://ccsl.ime.usp.br/en>
- **Write us:**
 - ccsl@ime.usp.br
 - fabio.kon@ime.usp.br